## **Abstract**

# A Study for the Establishment of Joint Works in the Case of Ex post facto Participation

- Korean Supreme Court Decision 2014Do16517 delivered on July 29, 2016 -

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The Korean Supreme Court ruled that to more specify the intention of co-creation in July 29. 2016. The Supreme Court suggested the so-called 'the intention of completion' in this decision to specify the intention of co-creation and expressed that if someone lacked the intention of co-creation in the case of ex post facto creation then that works could be derivative works. There is the conflict over that the intention of co-creation should be the requirement of joint works. This decision can be as a natural consequence for the supporter of the theory of the intention. Meanwhile, the conclusion is same if taking the theory of the objectivity because the co-operative action was hard to find the fact of this decision.

However, 'the intention of completion' is not necessary to be the copyrighted work and the intention should be found in the objective evidence, so that is inconsistent with the truth. I think that is the weak-point of this decision. For this manner, this paper suggest the idea how to be joint works by the theory of the objectivity through the comparison with a principle of Annexing in the civil act. The ex post facto creation is similar to the attachment by that principle. If no distinction of principal and accessory can be made, works could be joint works but if not, that would be derivative works. Furthermore, if the post-creator reconstitute works and makes the expression of works on his or her own, that case is similar to the specification, so that works should be owned only by the post-creator.

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## **Keywords**

Joint works, Requirement of joint works, Joint works by ex post facto participation, the Intention of co-creation, the Intention of completion, the Principle of annexing

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